

## REFERENCES/CITATIONS

References in *HIV Specialist* are added within the body of the paper with a superscript number at the end of the sentence after the period. A list of References should be included at the end of the paper in a list format, as well as on a separate page to be submitted with your article. Here is an example:

Gender-affirming medical and/or surgical therapy should be offered to transgender individuals, following the World Professional Association for Transgender Health (WPATH) standards of care.<sup>1</sup>

For references, please use AMA Style. Per their website, here are examples for your convenience:

**For a Print Book:** Author AA. *Title of Work*. Location: Publisher; Year: Page-Page.

Goldberg L, Elliot DL. *Exercise for Prevention and Treatment of Illness*. Philadelphia, PA: FA Davis Co; 1994.

**For a Book's Chapter:** Chapter Author AA. Title of chapter. In: Editor AA, ed. *Title of Work*. Location: Publisher; Year: Page-Page.

Gamble VN. On becoming a physician: a dream not deferred. In: White EC, ed. *The Black Women's Health Book: Speaking for Ourselves*. Seattle, Wash: Seal Press; 1990:52-64.

**For an eBook:** Author AA. *Title of Work*. Location: Publisher; Year: Page-Page. URL. Accessed date.

Bowden F. *Gone Viral: The Germs that Share Our Lives*. Sydney, Australia: NewSouth; 2011.

<https://ebookcentral.proquest.com/lib/stkate-ebooks/reader.action?docID=731512&ppg=1>. Accessed May 23, 2017.

**For a Chapter in an eBook:** Dwyer J. Nutrient requirements and dietary assessment. In: Kasper DL, Fauci AS, Hauser SL, Longo DL, Jameson JL Loscalzo, eds. *Harrison's Principles of Internal Medicine*. 19th ed. New York, NY: McGrawHill; 2015. <http://accessmedicine.mhmedical.com/bookid=1130>. Accessed August 23, 2017.

**For a Website with the Writer:** Author AA. Webpage title. Name of Website. URL. Published or Updated date. Accessed date.

Carlson SJ. Step up your activity to help lower the risk of diabetes. Mayo Clinic website.

<http://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/diabetes/expert-blog/lower-diabetes-risk-withactivity/bgp-20142203>. Published June 4, 2015. Accessed August 20, 2017.

**For a Website without a Writer:** Webpage title. Name of Website. URL. Published or Updated date. Accessed date.

Protect against the respiratory syncytial virus. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention website. <https://www.cdc.gov/features/rsv/index.html>. Updated October 16, 2017. Accessed October 28, 2017.

**For an Organization:** Webpage title. Name of Website or Organization. URL. Published or Updated date. Accessed date.

What nurses do. College of Registered Nurses of British Columbia. <https://www.crnbc.ca/WhatNursesDo/Pages/Default.aspx>. Published in 2012. Accessed September 23, 2012.

**For a Government Report:** Author AA. *Title of Report*. Location: Publisher; Date: Page-Page.

Local Government Elections Task Force. *Report of the Local Government Elections Task Force*. Victoria, BC: Local Government Elections Task Force; 2010:21.

**For Two to Six Writers:** Author AA, Author BB. *Title of Work*. Location: Publisher; Year: Page - Page.

Doane GH, Varcoe C. *Family Nursing as Relational Inquiry: Developing Health— Promoting Practice*. Philadelphia, PA: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; c2005:25-28.

**For Seven and More Writers:** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, et al. *Title of Work*. Location: Publisher; Year: Page - Page.

London ML, Ladewig PW, Ball JW, et al. *Maternal & Child Nursing Care*. Upper Saddle River, NJ: Pearson Education; c2011:101-103.

**For a Book with an Editor:** Editor AA, ed. *Title of Work*. Location: Publisher; Year: Page-Page.

Gusek JJ, Figueroa LA, eds. *Mitigation of Metal Mining Influenced Water*. Littleton, CO: Society for Mining, Metallurgy, and Exploration; c2009:100-105.

**For a Book with Both Writer and Editor:** Author AA. *Title of Work*. Editor AA, Editor BB, eds. Location: Publisher; Year: Page - Page.

Goodman LS, Brunton LL, Chabner B, Knollmann BC. *Goodman & Gilman's The Pharmacological Basis of Therapeutics*. Brunton LL, ed. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill; 2011:99.

**For a Group as an Author:** Group (Acronym if applicable). *Title of Work*. Location: Publisher; Year.: Page-Page

WorldatWork. *The WorldatWork Handbook of Compensation, Benefits & Total Rewards: A Comprehensive Guide for HR Professionals*. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley & Sons; 2007:72.

**For Multiple Editions:** Author AA. *Title of Work*. Nth Ed. Location: Publisher; Year: Page-Page.

Nieswiadomy RM. *Foundation of Nursing Research*. 6th ed. Boston, MA: Pearson; c2012:31-33.

**For Encyclopedia and Dictionary:** Entry Author AA. Title of entry. In: Editor AA, ed. *Title of Work*. Location: Publisher; Year: Page-Page.

Pesut DJ. Change Agents and Change Agent Strategies. In: Feldman HR, ed. *Nursing Leadership: A Concise Encyclopedia*. New York, NY: Springer; c2008:103-105.

**For Online Dictionary and Encyclopedia:** Entry Author AA. Title of entry. In: Editor AA, ed. *Title of Work*. Name of the website. URL. Accessed date.

Maceration. In: Koren H. *Illustrated Dictionary and Resource Dictionary of Environmental & Occupational Health*. CRCnetBASE Website. <http://0-www.crcnetbase.com.innopac.lib.bcit.ca/isbn/9781420032239>. Accessed September 18, 2012.

**For Article in an Electronic Journal:** Author AA. Title of the article. *Abbreviated Journal Title*. Year; Volume(Issue): Page-Page. URL. Published or Last updated date. Accessed date.

Davidson Baer E. Key ideas in nursing's first century. *Am J Nursing*. 2012;112(5):48- 55. [http://journals.lww.com/ajnonline/Abstract/2012/05000/Key\\_Ideas\\_in\\_Nursing\\_s\\_First\\_Century.27.aspx](http://journals.lww.com/ajnonline/Abstract/2012/05000/Key_Ideas_in_Nursing_s_First_Century.27.aspx) Published May 2012. Accessed September 23, 2012.

**For an Electronic Journal Article with DOI:** Author AA, Author BB. Title of the article. *Abbreviated Journal Title*. Year; Volume(Issue): Page-Page. doi:xx.xxxx/xxxxxxxxxxxxxx.

Watts T. Initiating end-of-life care pathways: A discussion paper. *J Adv Nursing*. 2012;68(10):2359-2370. doi: 10.1111/j.1365-2648.2011.05924.x.

**For Magazine or Newspaper Article:** Author AA. Title of the article. *Title of Magazine or Newspaper*. Month Day, Year: Page - Page.

Masoud T. The tyrant's brutal legacy. *Newsweek*. July 2, 2012:34-39

**Online Magazine or Newspaper Article:** Author AA. Title of Article. *Title of Magazine or Newspaper*. Month Day, Year: Page - Page. URL. Published date or Last updated date. Accessed date

Galloway G. Liberals go on the attack after Harper says they stand for nothing. *The Globe and Mail*. September 19, 2012. <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/politics/liberals-go-on-the-attack-after-harper-says-they-stand-for-nothing/article4554914/>. Updated September 19, 2012. Accessed September 19, 2012.

**Magazine Article with a Single Writer:** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. Title of the article. *Abbreviated Journal Title*. Year; Volume(Issue): Page-Page.

Wolf ZR. Nursing practice breakdowns: Good and bad nursing. *Medsurg Nursing*. 2012;21(1):16-36.

The same format is to be followed for up to six writers.

**For Seven or more than Seven Writers:** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, et al. Title of article. *Abbreviated Journal Title*. Year; Volume (Issue): Page-Page.

Bond AE, Eshah NF, Bani-Khalid M, et al. Who uses nursing theory? A univariate descriptive analysis of five years' research articles. *Scand J Caring Sci*. 2011;25(2):404-409.

**For an Online Report:** Author AA. Title of Report. URL. Published/Updated/Revised date. Accessed date

International Monetary Fund. World economic outlook update. <http://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2012/update/02/>. Published July 16, 2012. Accessed September 19, 2012.

**For Proceedings and Conference Papers:** Presenter AA. Title of paper or presentation. Paper or Poster presented at: Conference Title; Month Day, Year; Location. URL. Accessed date.

Cronin C. Memoing: An active tool in research. Poster presented at: RCN Annual International Nursing Research Conference; April 23, 2012. London, UK.  
[http://www.rcn.org.uk/\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0005/445802/Research2012Mo01.pdf](http://www.rcn.org.uk/_data/assets/pdf_file/0005/445802/Research2012Mo01.pdf). Accessed September 23, 2012.

**For Thesis and Dissertation:** Author AA. *Title of Work*. [dissertation or master's thesis]. Location: Institution; Year: Page-Page.

Taylor RL. Downsizing the Dial: *The Reinvention of Private Radio in Canada*. [PhD thesis]. Burnaby, BC: British Columbia Institute of Technology; 2008.